

71556 – 29.1 grams
71557 - 40.35 grams
71509 – 1.7 grams
71549 – 7.9 grams
 Ilmenite Basalt



Figure 1: Photo of 71556. Cm scale. S73-33453

Introduction

These small samples are plagioclase-poikilitic ilmenite basalts (Warner et al. 1978).

71525 - 71596 etc. are rake samples collected as part of a comprehensive sample at station 1, taken near Steno Crater, Apollo 17. They include numerous small ilmenite basalts.

Petrography

71556, 71557, 71549 and 71509 are coarse-grained basalts where large plates of plagioclase poikilitically enclose crystals of pyroxene, olivine and ilmenite (figures 6 and 7). Some areas have subophitic texture with intergrown plagioclase and pyroxene. Olivine grains are found in groups. Tranquilityite, armalcolite, Cr-spinel, rutile, zirconolite, baddelyite, sphene and silica are reported (Warner et al. 1978).

The pyroxene compositional zoning is similar in these coarse-grain basalts (figures 4a, b, c, d).

Mineralogical Mode

	71556	71557	71549	71509
Olivine	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.8
Pyroxene	47	48.7	50.2	46.8
Plagioclase	36.3	31	30	32.3
Opaques	13.9	16.6	16.5	16.8
Silica	2.1	2.1	1.9	1
Meostasis	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.3

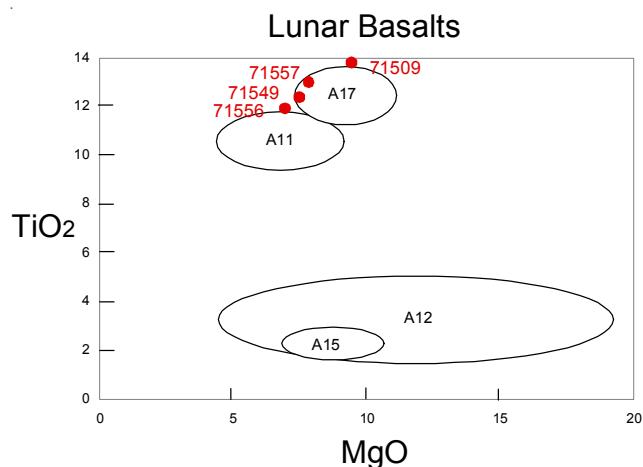


Figure 2: Composition of 71556 and related rocks.



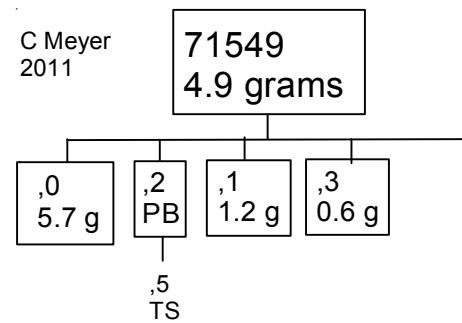
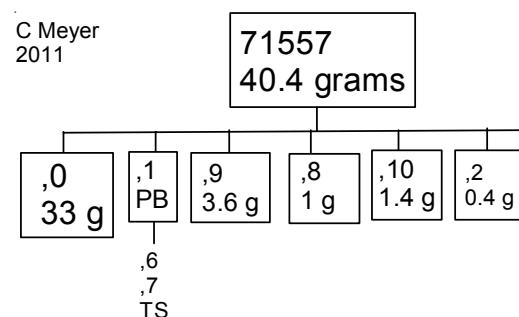
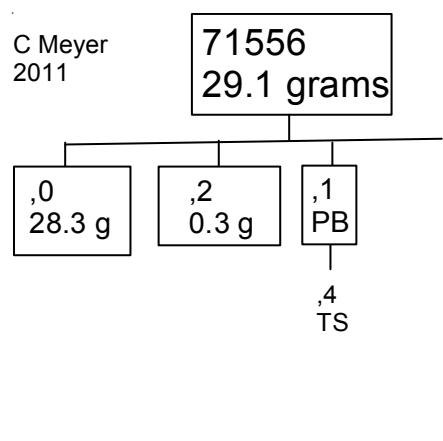
Figure 3: Photo of 71557. S73-31810

Chemistry

Warner et al. (1975) and Murali et al. (1977) reported chemical analyses (table 1 – 4)(figures 2 and 5).

Radiogenic age dating

None



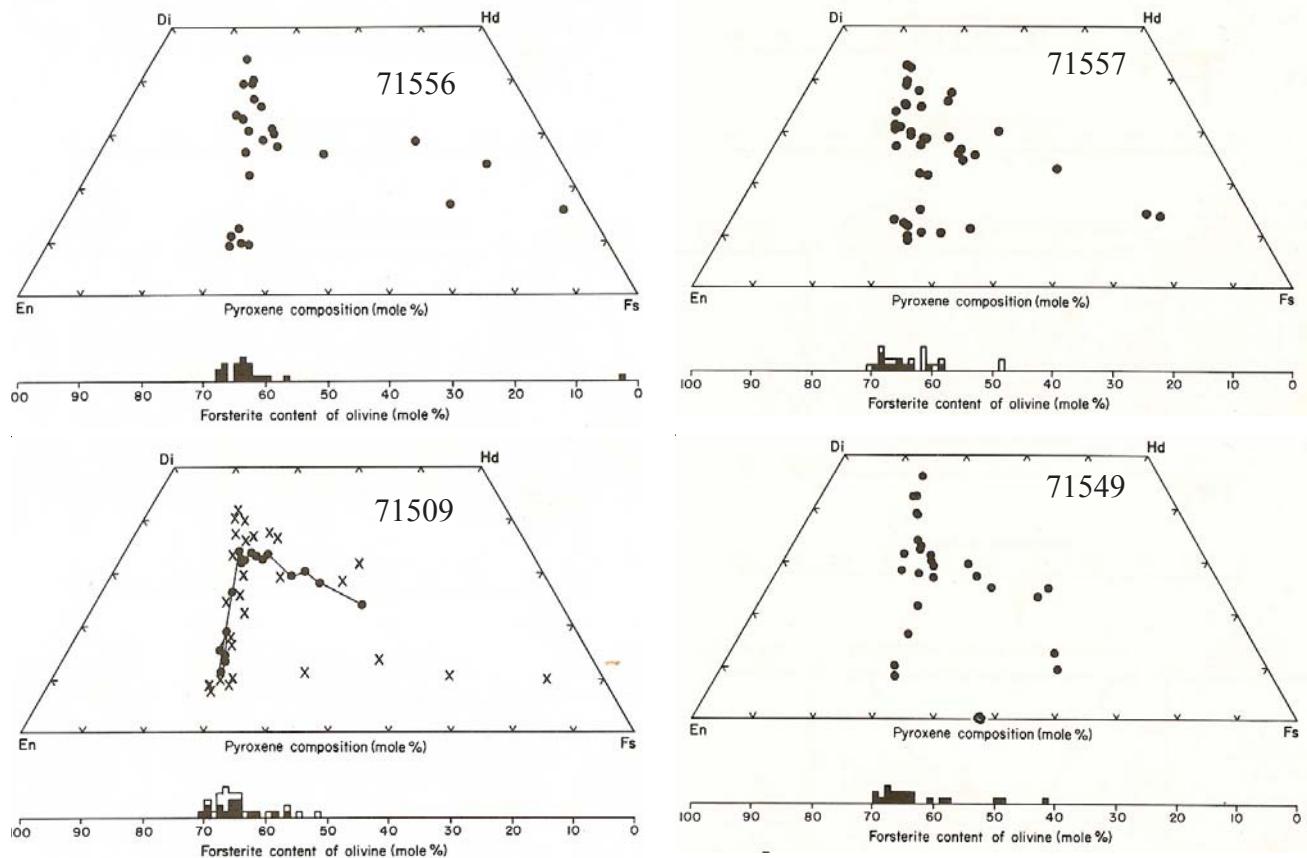


Figure 4: Composition of pyroxene and olivine in 71556 and reatled samples.

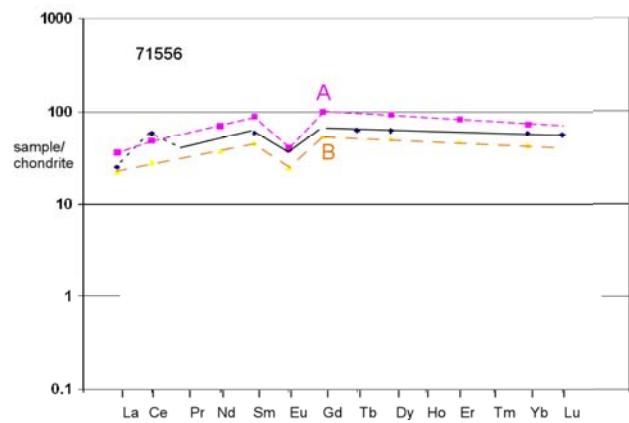
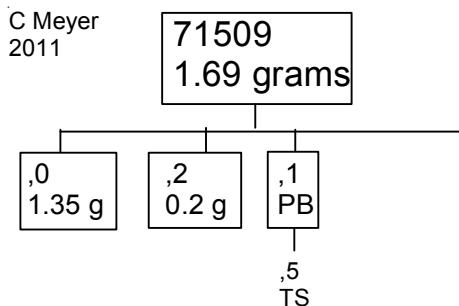
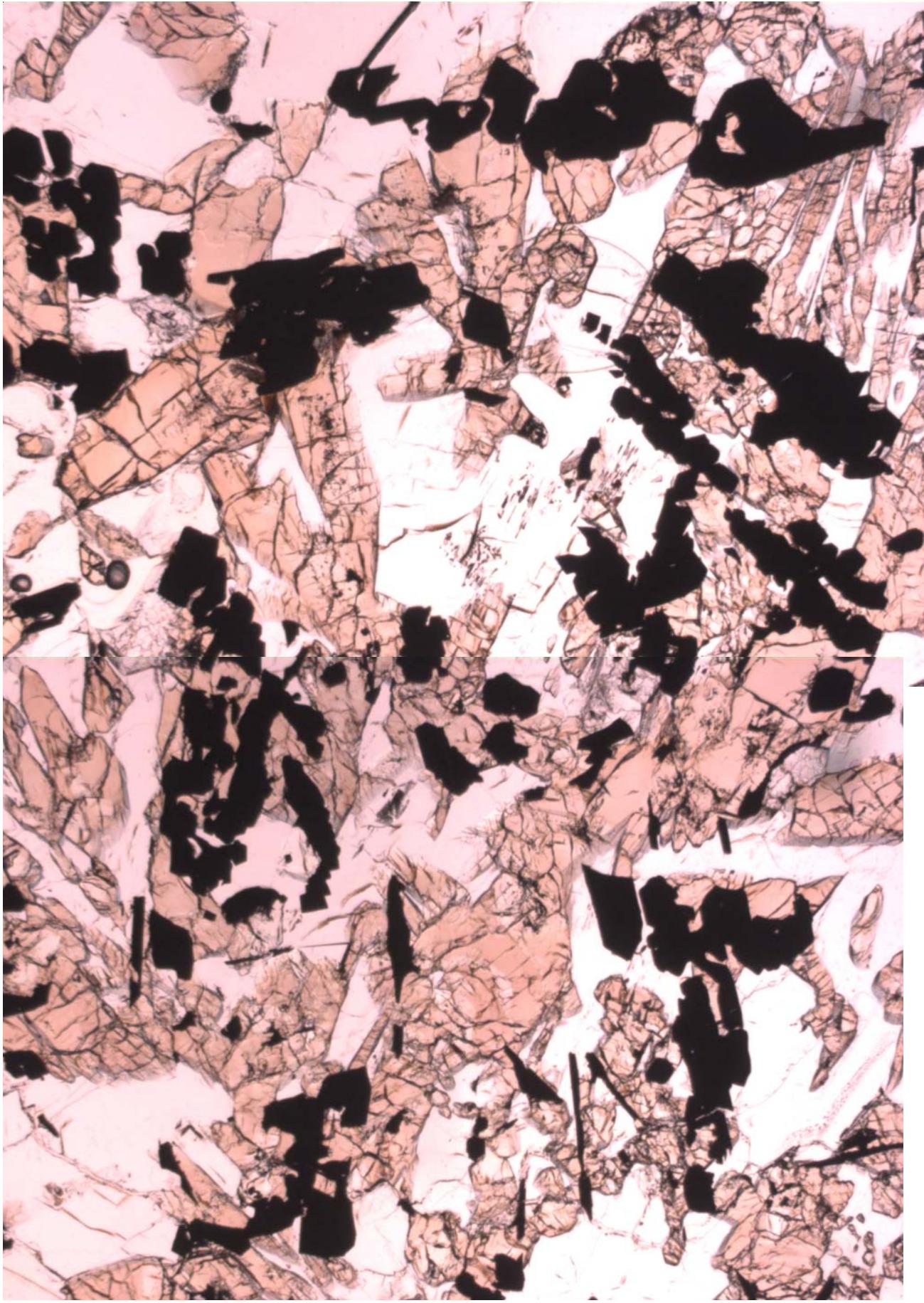


Figure 5: Normalized rare-earth-element diagram for 71556 and type A and B basalts.



Lunar Sample Compendium
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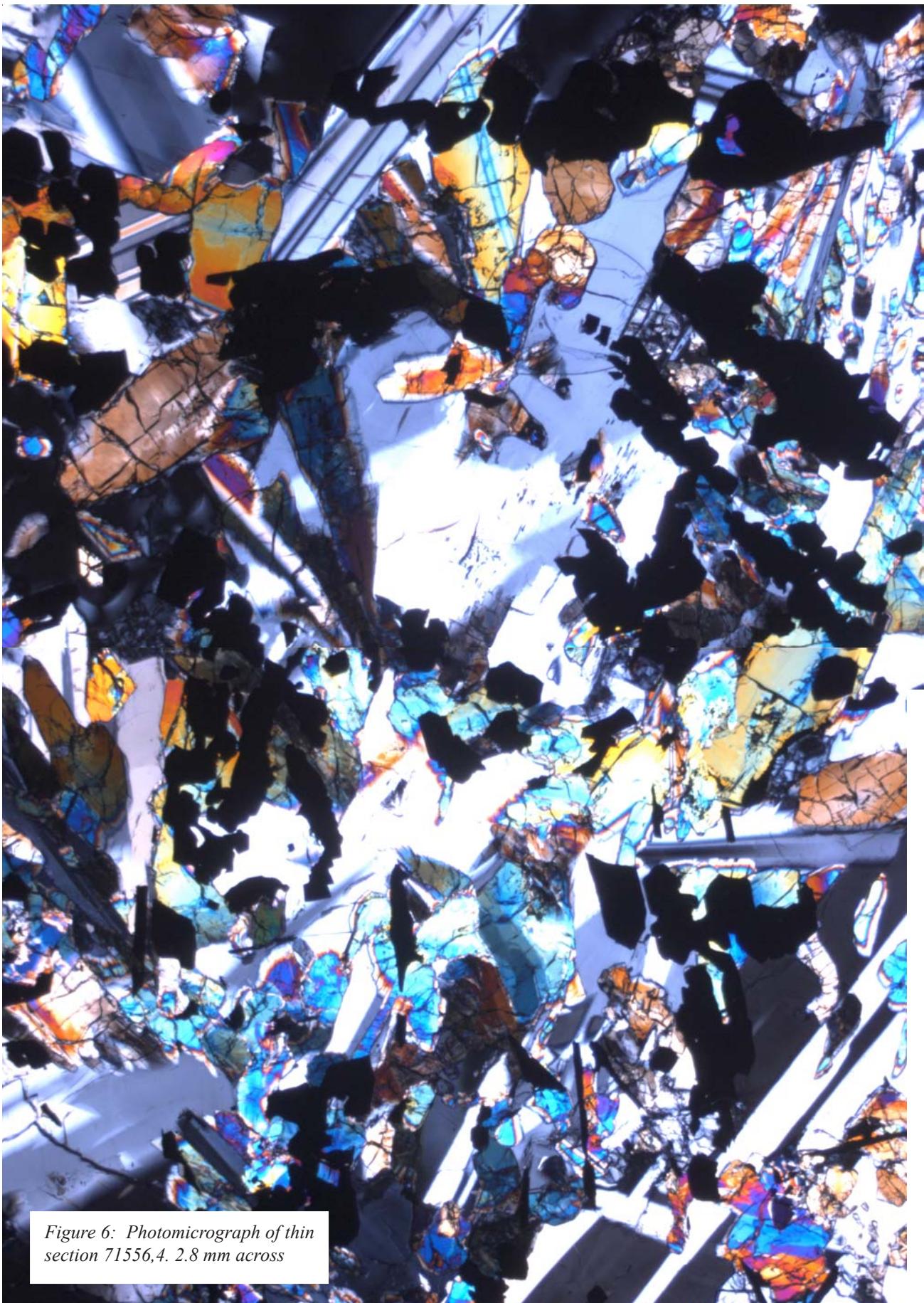
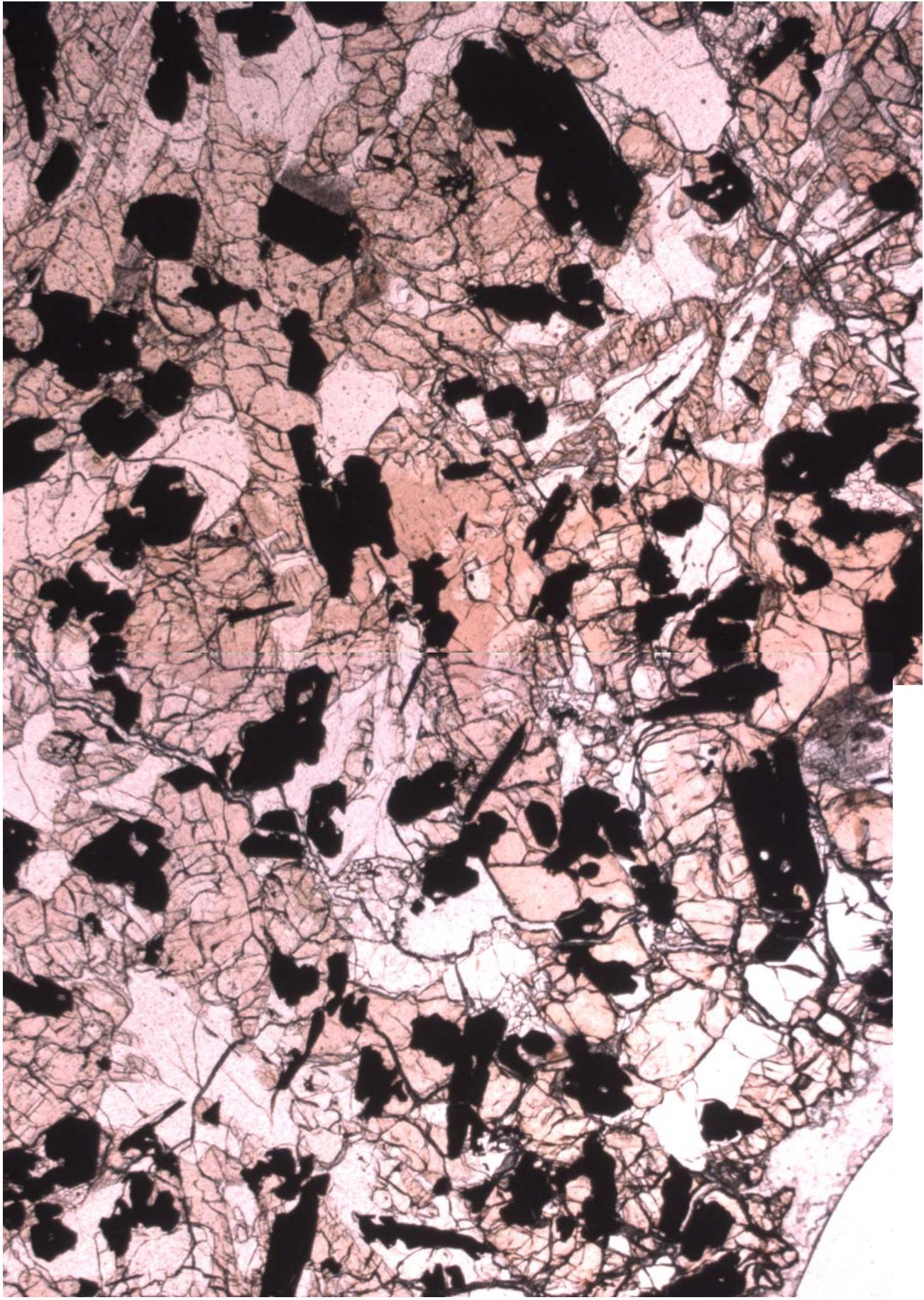


Figure 6: Photomicrograph of thin section 71556, 4. 2.8 mm across



Lunar Sample Compendium
C Meyer 2011

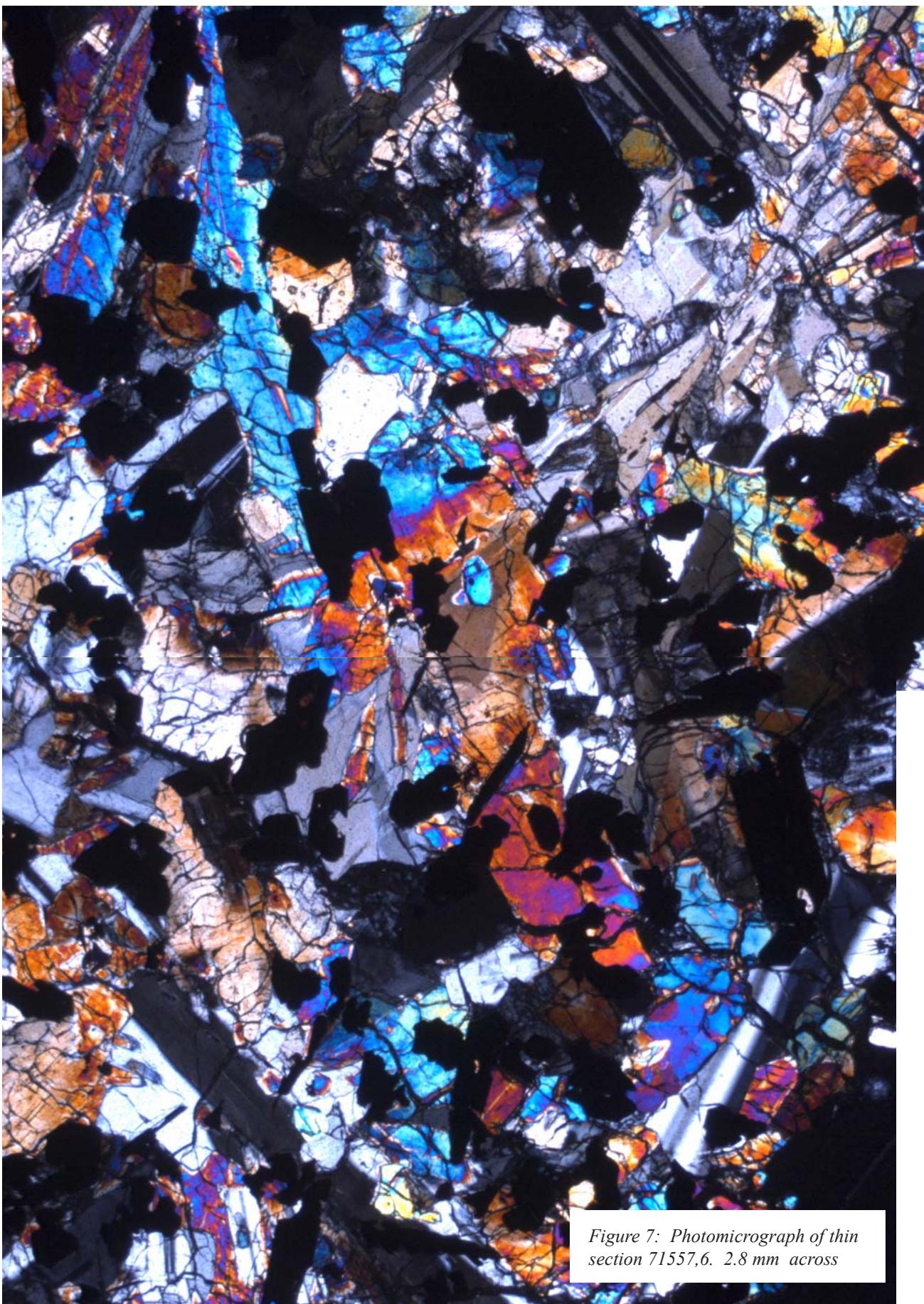


Figure 7: Photomicrograph of thin section 71557,6. 2.8 mm across

Table 1. Chemical composition of 71556.

reference	Murali77
weight	Warner78
SiO ₂ %	
TiO ₂	11.7 (a)
Al ₂ O ₃	10 (a)
FeO	19.9 (a)
MnO	0.24 (a)
MgO	7.5 (a)
CaO	10.5 (a)
Na ₂ O	0.45 (a)
K ₂ O	0.056 (a)
P ₂ O ₅	
S %	
sum	
Sc ppm	70 (a)
V	74 (a)
Cr	2429 (a)
Co	17 (a)
Ni	
Cu	
Zn	
Ga	
Ge ppb	
As	
Se	
Rb	
Sr	
Y	
Zr	
Nb	
Mo	
Ru	
Rh	
Pd ppb	
Ag ppb	
Cd ppb	
In ppb	
Sn ppb	
Sb ppb	
Te ppb	
Cs ppm	
Ba	
La	5.8 (a)
Ce	35 (a)
Pr	
Nd	
Sm	8.6 (a)
Eu	2.11 (a)
Gd	
Tb	2.3 (a)
Dy	15 (a)
Ho	
Er	
Tm	
Yb	9.4 (a)
Lu	1.37 (a)
Hf	8.3 (a)
Ta	1.7 (a)
W ppb	
Re ppb	
Os ppb	
Ir ppb	
Pt ppb	
Au ppb	
Th ppm	
U ppm	
technique: (a) INAA	

Table 2. Chemical composition of 71557.

reference	Warner 78
weight	Warner75
SiO ₂ %	
TiO ₂	13 (a)
Al ₂ O ₃	9.3 (a)
FeO	19.1 (a)
MnO	0.235 (a)
MgO	8.5 (a)
CaO	10.5 (a)
Na ₂ O	0.41 (a)
K ₂ O	0.057 (a)
P ₂ O ₅	
S %	
sum	
Sc ppm	80 (a)
V	120 (a)
Cr	3476 (a)
Co	19.3 (a)
Ni	
Cu	
Zn	
Ga	
Ge ppb	
As	
Se	
Rb	
Sr	
Y	
Zr	
Nb	
Mo	
Ru	
Rh	
Pd ppb	
Ag ppb	
Cd ppb	
In ppb	
Sn ppb	
Sb ppb	
Te ppb	
Cs ppm	
Ba	
La	4.8 (a)
Ce	24 (a)
Pr	
Nd	
Sm	7.5 (a)
Eu	1.72 (a)
Gd	
Tb	1.8 (a)
Dy	13 (a)
Ho	
Er	
Tm	
Yb	7.2 (a)
Lu	1.1 (a)
Hf	6.8 (a)
Ta	1.7 (a)
W ppb	
Re ppb	
Os ppb	
Ir ppb	
Pt ppb	
Au ppb	
Th ppm	
U ppm	
technique: (a) INAA	

Table 3. Chemical composition of 71549.

reference	Murali77	
weight		
SiO ₂ %		
TiO ₂	12.2	(a)
Al ₂ O ₃	8.3	(a)
FeO	20.2	(a)
MnO	0.239	(a)
MgO	8.1	(a)
CaO	10	(a)
Na ₂ O	0.4	(a)
K ₂ O	0.061	(a)
P ₂ O ₅		
S %		
sum		
Sc ppm	81	(a)
V	108	(a)
Cr	3236	(a)
Co	19	(a)
Ni		
Cu		
Zn		
Ga		
Ge ppb		
As		
Se		
Rb		
Sr		
Y		
Zr		
Nb		
Mo		
Ru		
Rh		
Pd ppb		
Ag ppb		
Cd ppb		
In ppb		
Sn ppb		
Sb ppb		
Te ppb		
Cs ppm		
Ba		
La	5.5	(a)
Ce	40	(a)
Pr		
Nd		
Sm	8.2	(a)
Eu	1.95	(a)
Gd		
Tb	2.2	(a)
Dy	14	(a)
Ho		
Er		
Tm		
Yb	8	(a)
Lu	1.23	(a)
Hf	9	(a)
Ta	0.92	(a)
W ppb		
Re ppb		
Os ppb		
Ir ppb		
Pt ppb		
Au ppb		
Th ppm		
U ppm		
technique:	(a) INAA	

Table 4. Chemical composition of 71509.

reference	Warner75	
weight		
SiO ₂ %		
TiO ₂	13.7	(a)
Al ₂ O ₃	7.3	(a)
FeO	20.6	(a)
MnO	0.258	(a)
MgO	10.1	(a)
CaO	9.6	(a)
Na ₂ O	0.314	(a)
K ₂ O	0.054	(a)
P ₂ O ₅		
S %		
sum		
Sc ppm	95	(a)
V	160	(a)
Cr	4427	(a)
Co	25	(a)
Ni		
Cu		
Zn		
Ga		
Ge ppb		
As		
Se		
Rb		
Sr		
Y		
Zr		
Nb		
Mo		
Ru		
Rh		
Pd ppb		
Ag ppb		
Cd ppb		
In ppb		
Sn ppb		
Sb ppb		
Te ppb		
Cs ppm		
Ba		
La	5.3	(a)
Ce		
Pr		
Nd		
Sm	8.5	(a)
Eu	1.62	(a)
Gd		
Tb		
Dy	15	(a)
Ho		
Er		
Tm		
Yb	9.3	(a)
Lu	1.2	(a)
Hf		
Ta		
W ppb		
Re ppb		
Os ppb		
Ir ppb		
Pt ppb		
Au ppb		
Th ppm		
U ppm		
technique:	(a) INAA	

Table 5: Armalcolite in 71509, 71557.

(Warner et al. 1976)

TiO ₂	71.8	72.1	72.2	72.2	72.4	71.7	71.5	71.5	70.6
Al ₂ O ₃	1.88	1.59	1.42	1.33	2.15	2.05	1.75	2.25	1.75
Cr ₂ O ₃	1.88	1.85	1.72	1.84	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.67	1.43
FeO	15.9	16	17.3	18.1	15.7	15.9	15.9	16.4	17.8
MgO	6.8	6.7	7	6.5	7.2	7	7	6.9	6.2
CaO	0.3	0.39	0.55	0.3	0.63	0.68	0.34	0.5	0.74
ZrO ₂					0.03		0.08	0.08	0.08
V ₂ O ₃					0.23	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.19

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